

# Status of Insecticide Resistance: Cotton Aphid

Jeff Gore

Mississippi State University  
Stoneville, MS

Don Cook - MSU

Angus Catchot - MSU

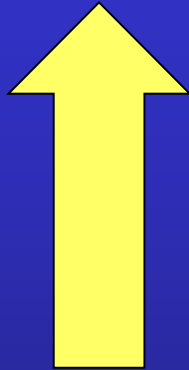
Roger Leonard - LSU

Gus Lorenz - UA

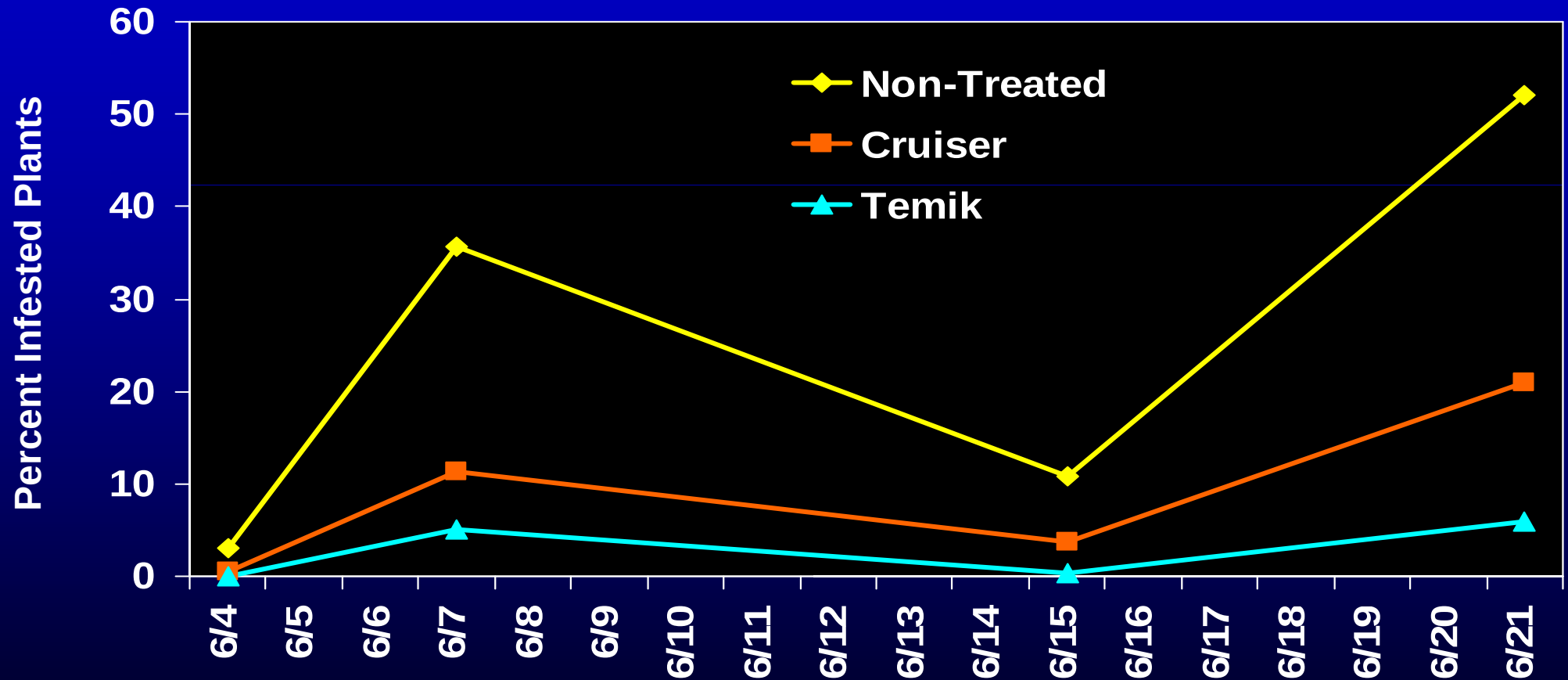
Scott Stewart - UT



# At-Planting Insecticides



# Impact of At-Planting Insecticides on Aphid Populations



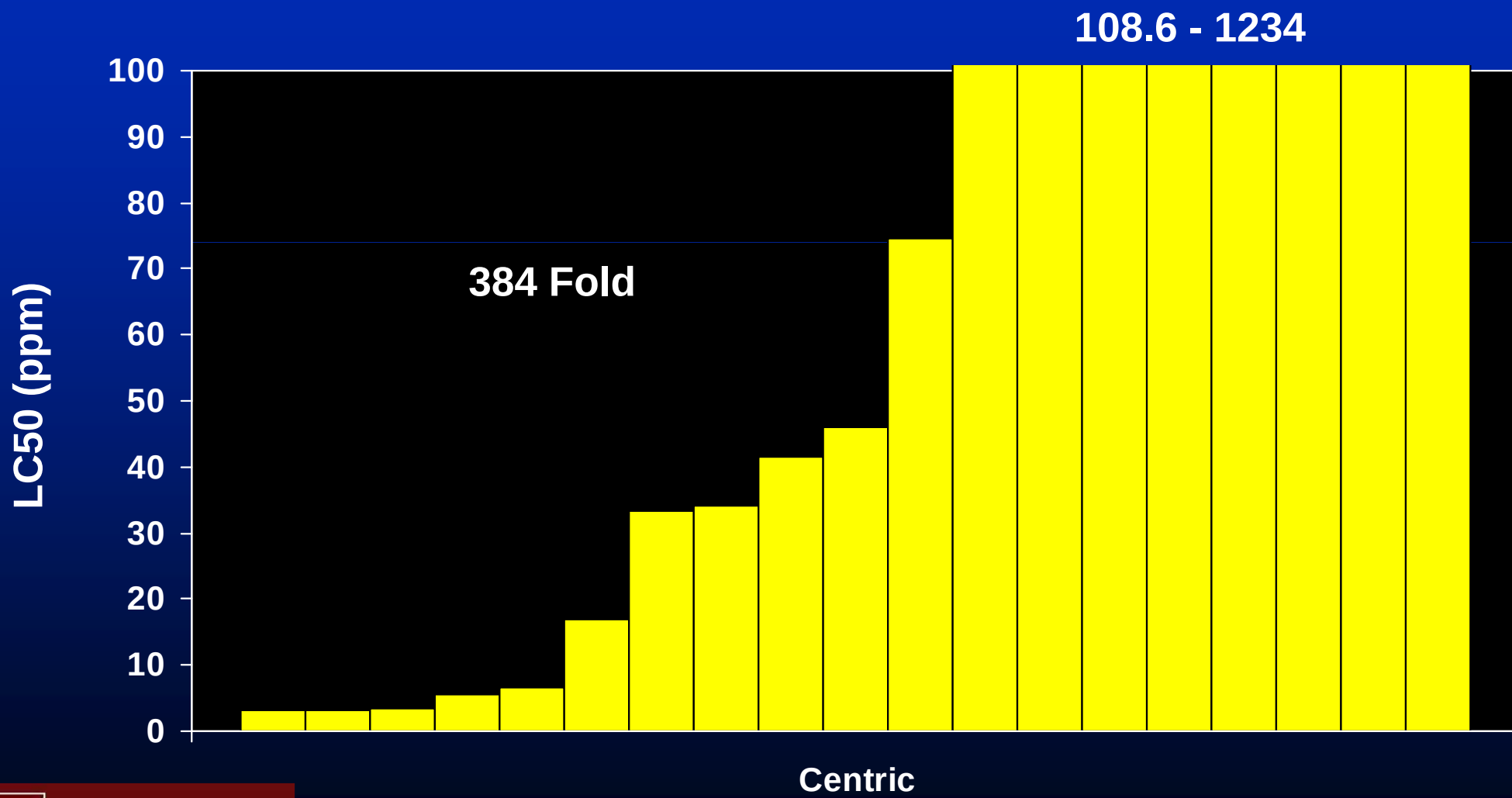
Data generated from large blocks of cotton >5 acres

# Insecticide Efficacy Against Aphids, 2004

| Treatment/form. | Rate/acre<br>lb AI | Percent Aphid Control |       |
|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------------|-------|
|                 |                    | 2 DAT                 | 7 DAT |
| <b>2004</b>     |                    |                       |       |
| Intruder 70WP   | 0.026              | 99.2                  | 95.4  |
| Centric 40WG    | 0.047              | 98.4                  | 96.7  |
| <b>2006</b>     |                    |                       |       |
| Intruder 70WP   | 0.05               | 74.9                  | 94.4  |
| Centric 40WG    | 0.047              | 85.5                  | 88.6  |

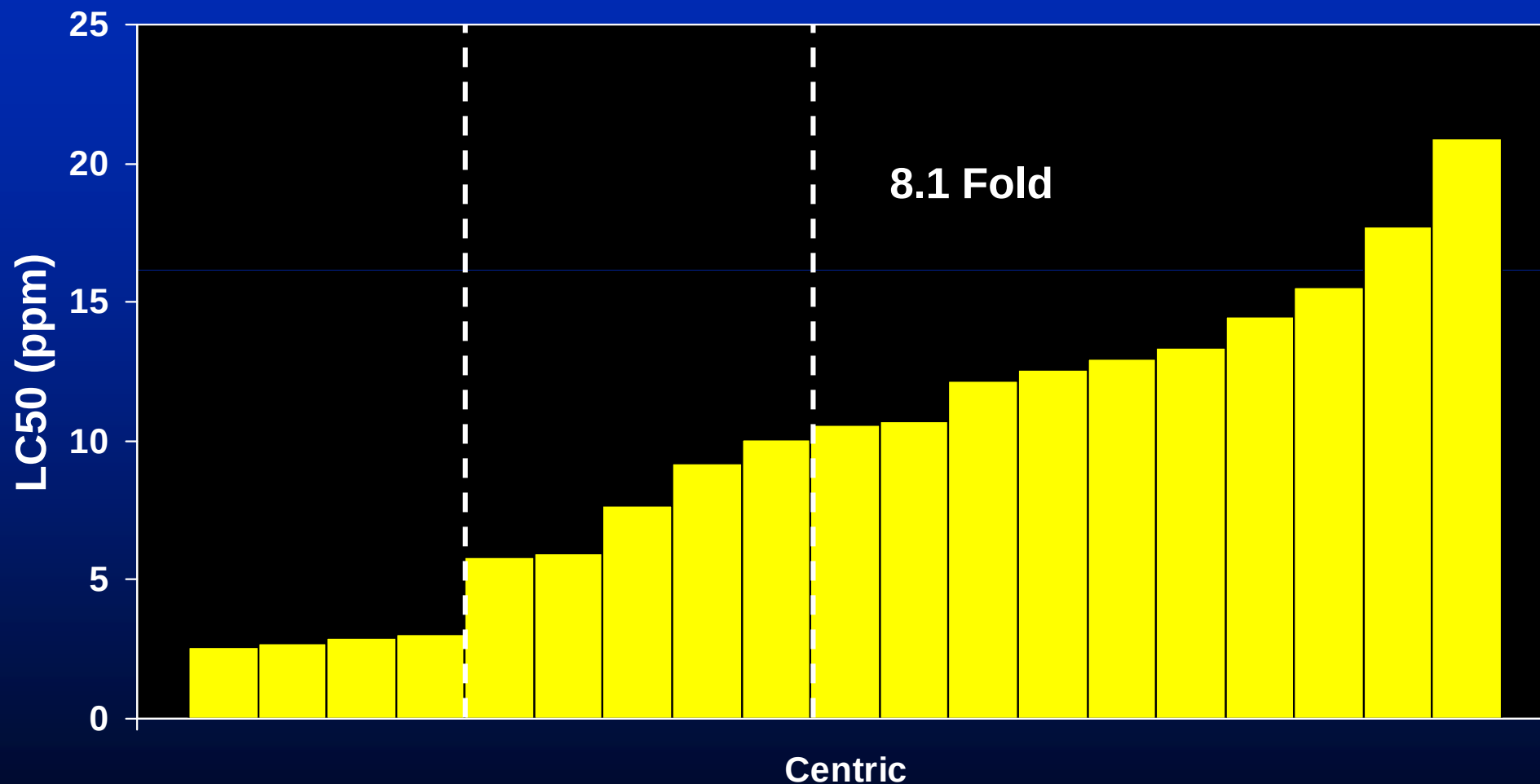
# Cotton Aphid Leaf-Dip Bioassays – 2008-2010

## 48 HAT

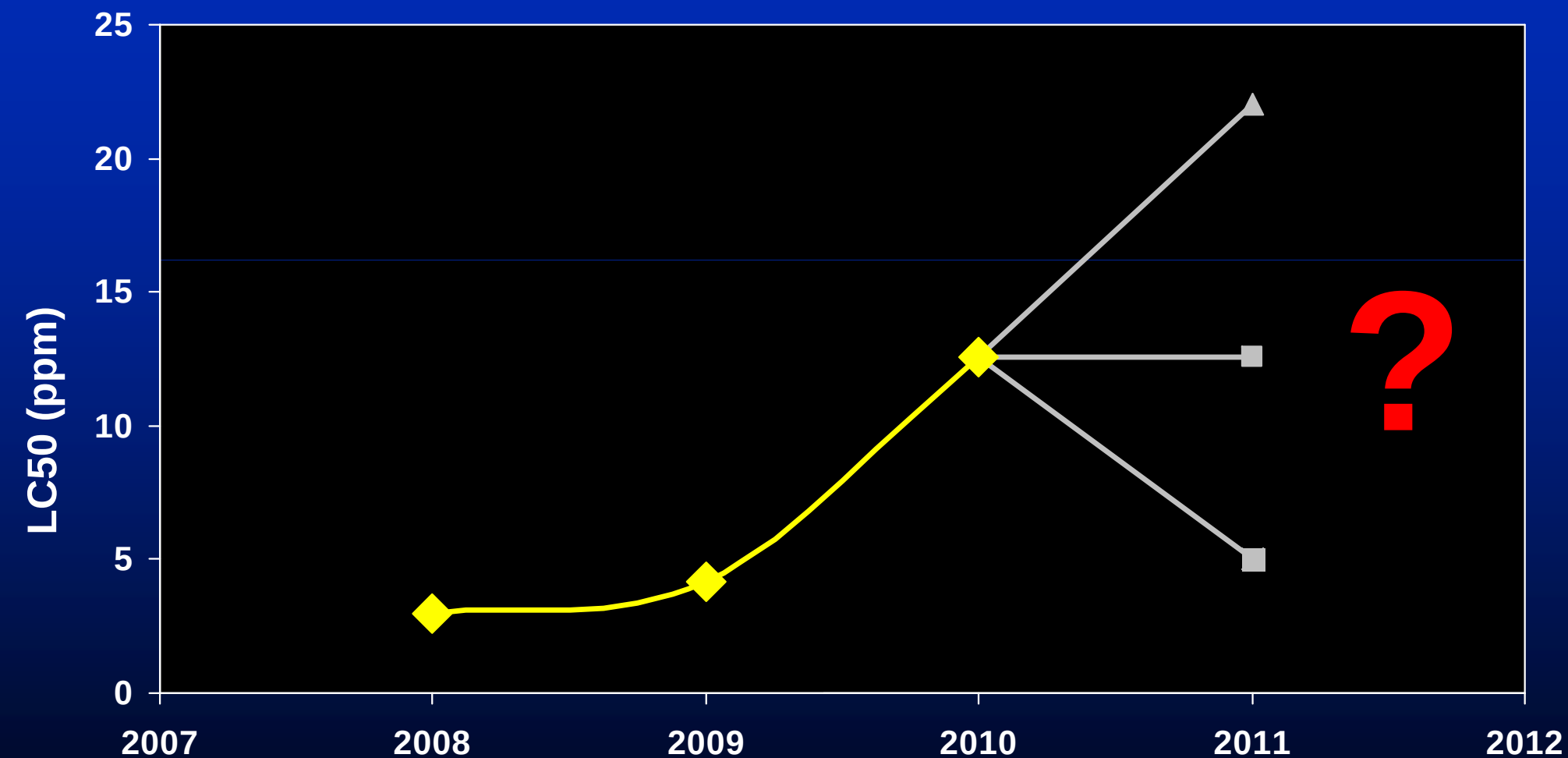


# Cotton Aphid Leaf-Dip Bioassays – 2008-2010

## 72 HAT

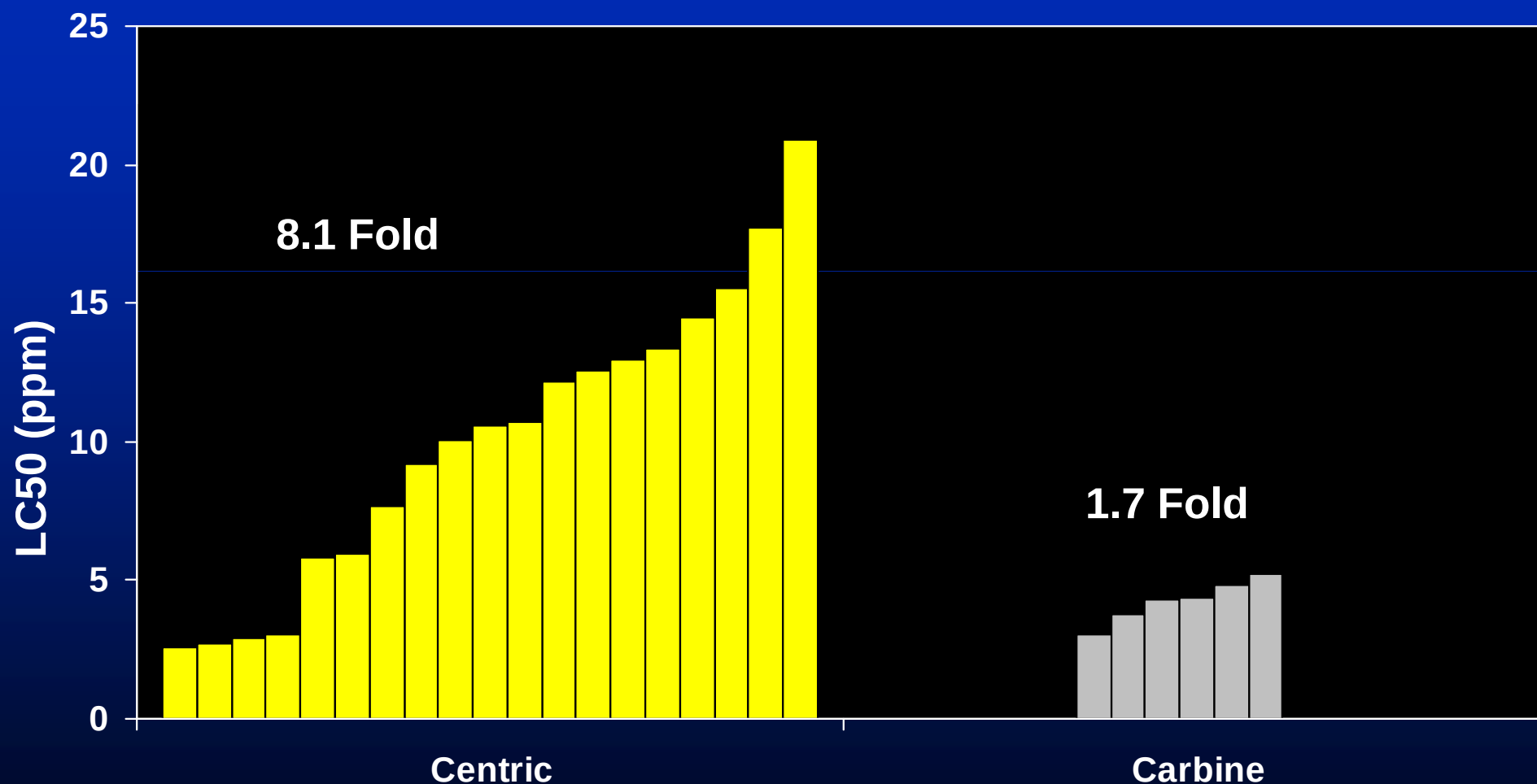


# Susceptibility of Cotton Aphids from Non-Treated Fields to Thiamethoxam



# Cotton Aphid Leaf-Dip Bioassays – 2008-2010

## 72 HAT





## SULFOXAFLOR

A NEW SULFOXIMINE INSECTICIDE



 Dow AgroSciences

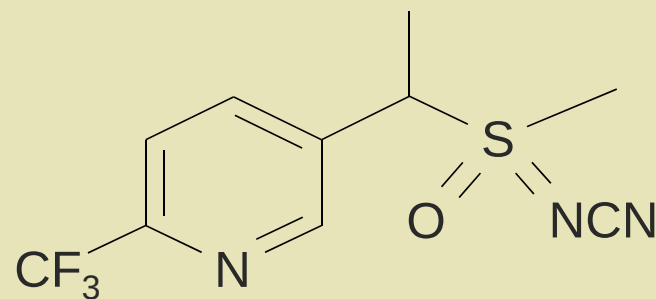
# Sulfoxaflor

- Sulfoxaflor is a member of a new chemical class of insecticides: *Sulfoximines*
  - Discovered by and proprietary to Dow AgroSciences
- Sulfoxaflor is targeted for global development in all major crop groups

**Insecticide Class: Sulfoximine**

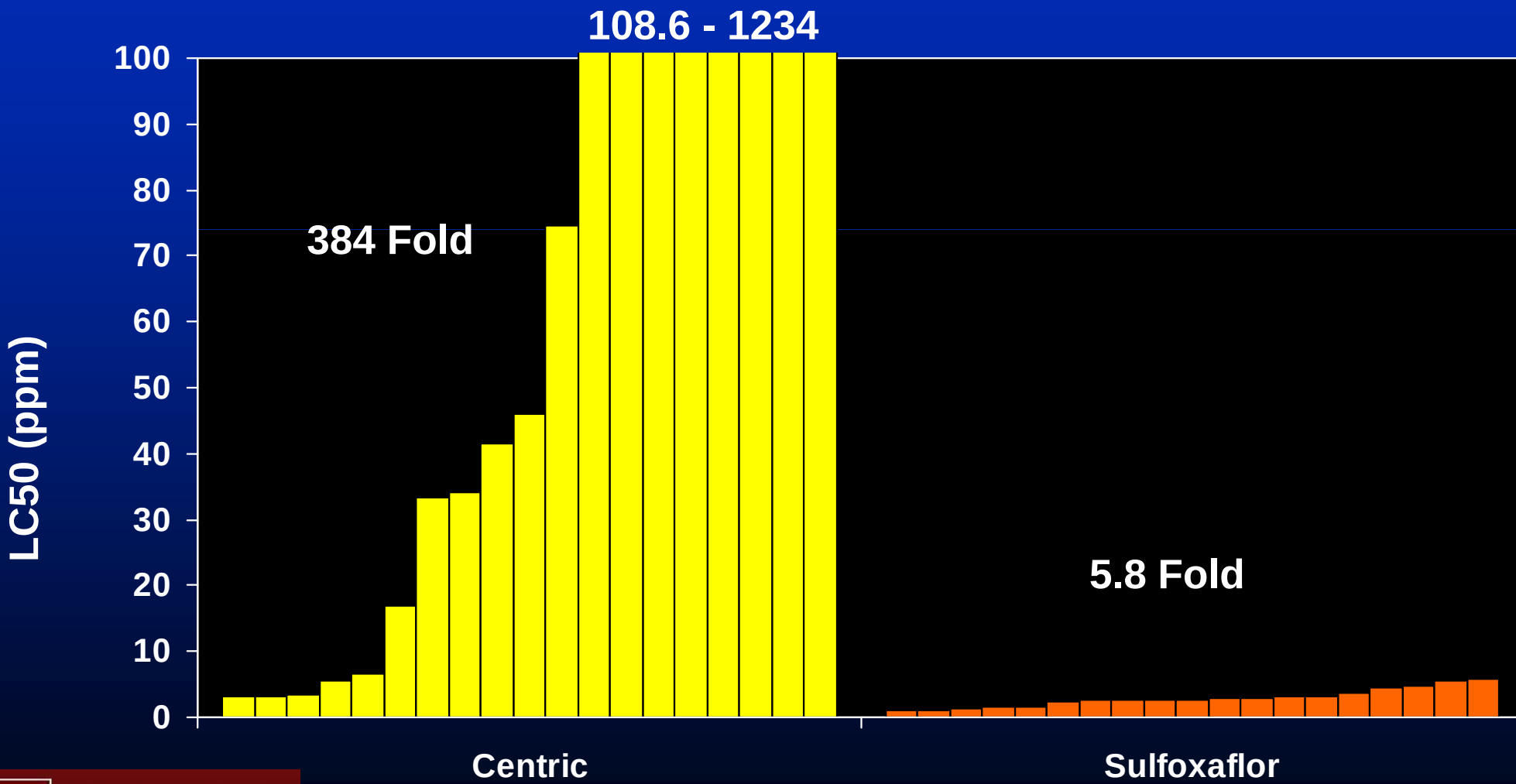
**Transform WG**

**Rates: 0.75-1.5 oz./A**



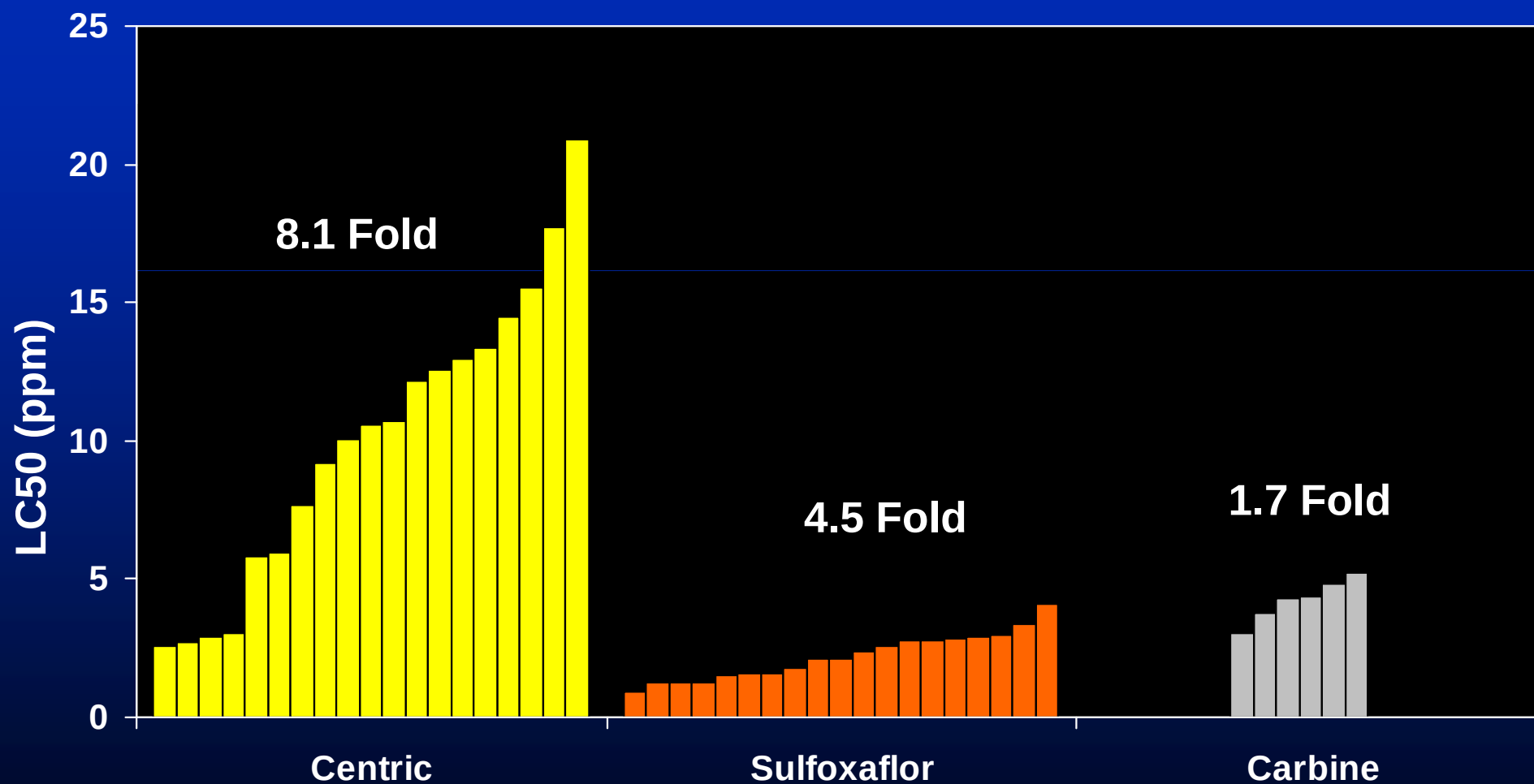
# Cotton Aphid Leaf-Dip Bioassays – 2008-2010

## 48 HAT



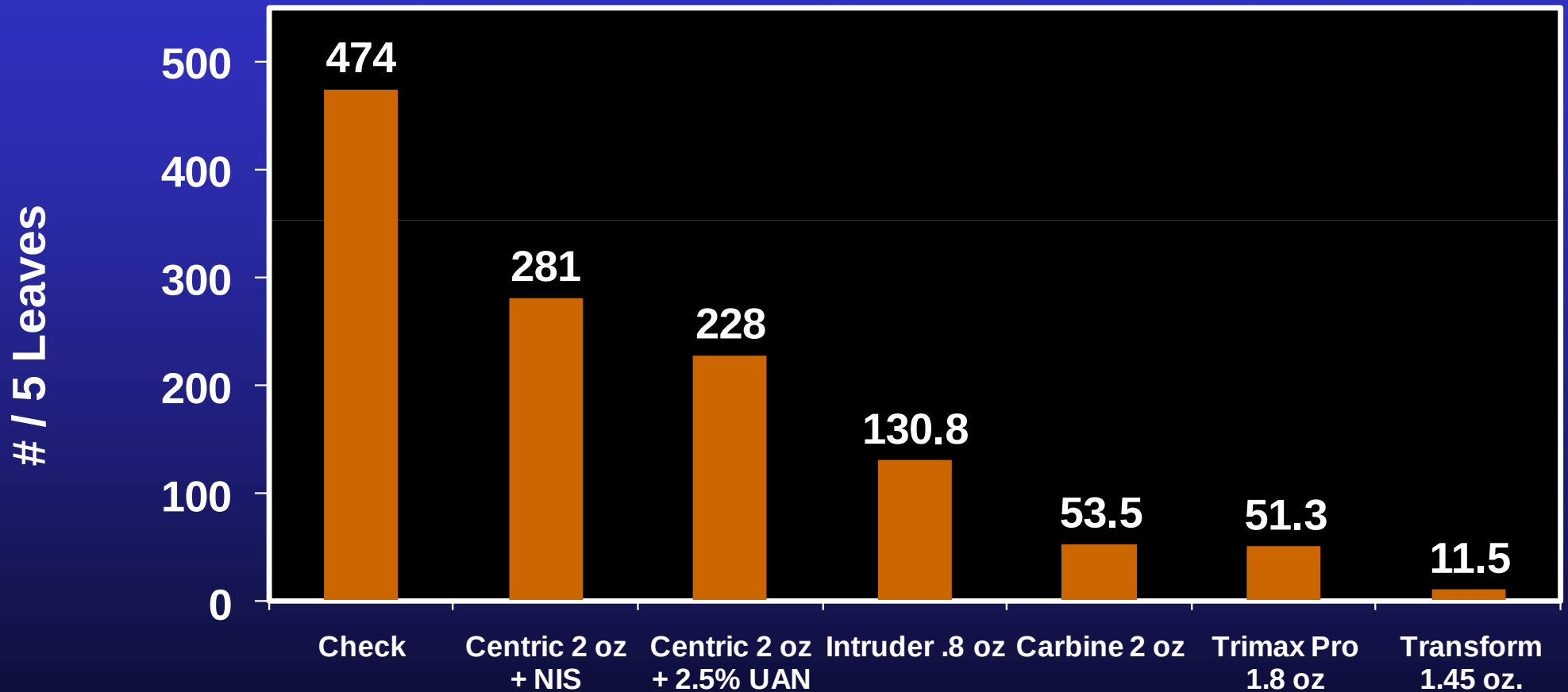
# Cotton Aphid Leaf-Dip Bioassays – 2008-2010

## 72 HAT



# Foliar Aphid Control - 2008

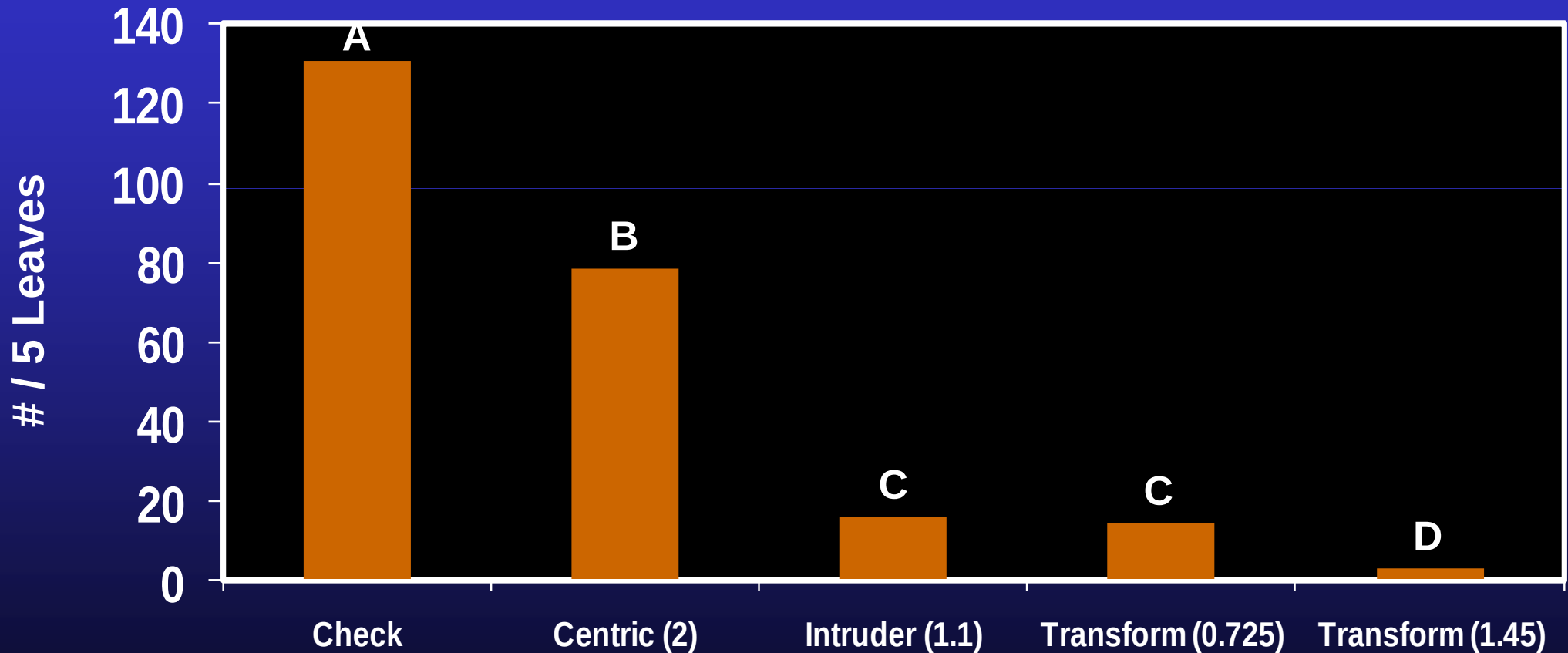
Angus Catchot - Grenada, MS



Centric LC50 = 10.71 at 72h

# Foliar Aphid Control - 2010

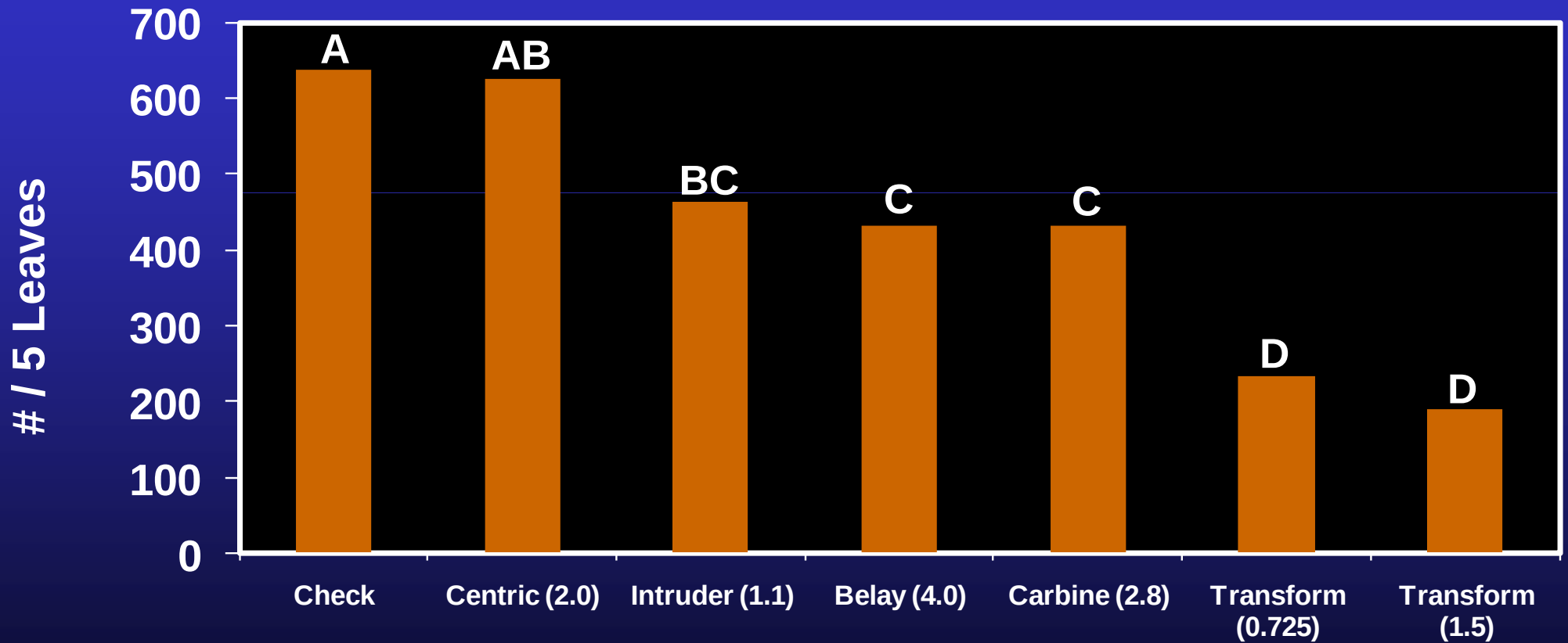
## Stoneville, MS



Centric LC50 = 17.71 at 72h

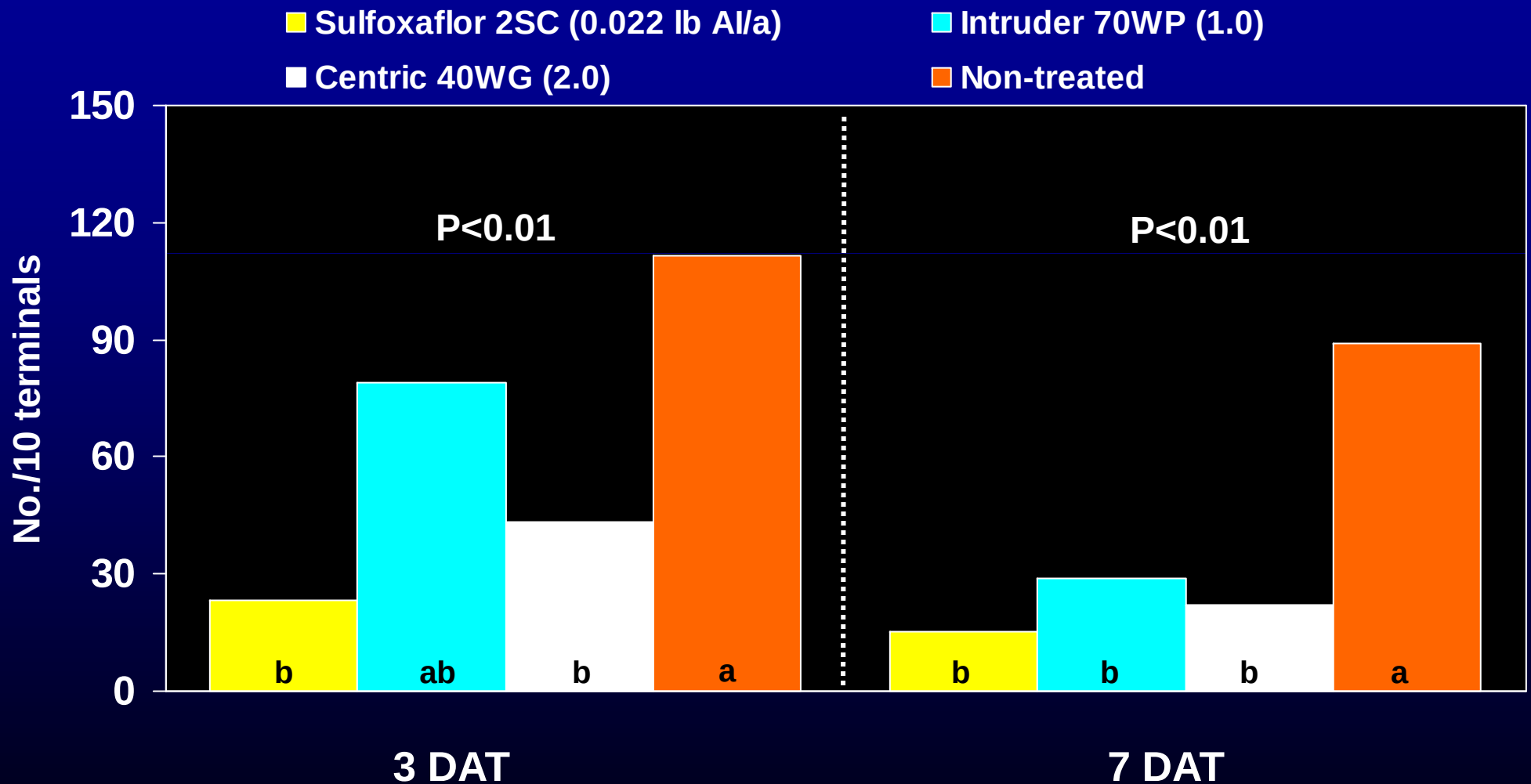
# Foliar Aphid Control - 2010

Angus Catchot - Grenada, MS



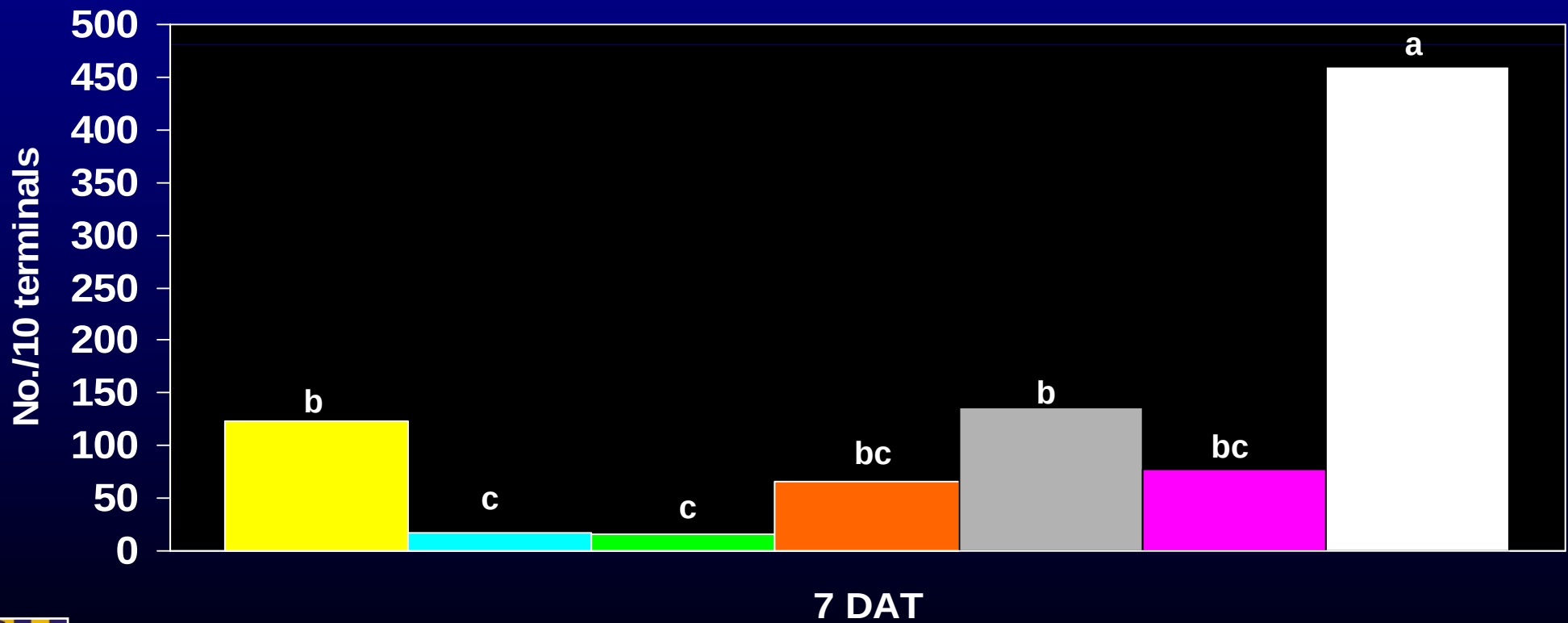
Centric LC50 = 20.9 at 72h

# Cotton Aphid Control Louisiana - 2008



# Cotton Aphid Control

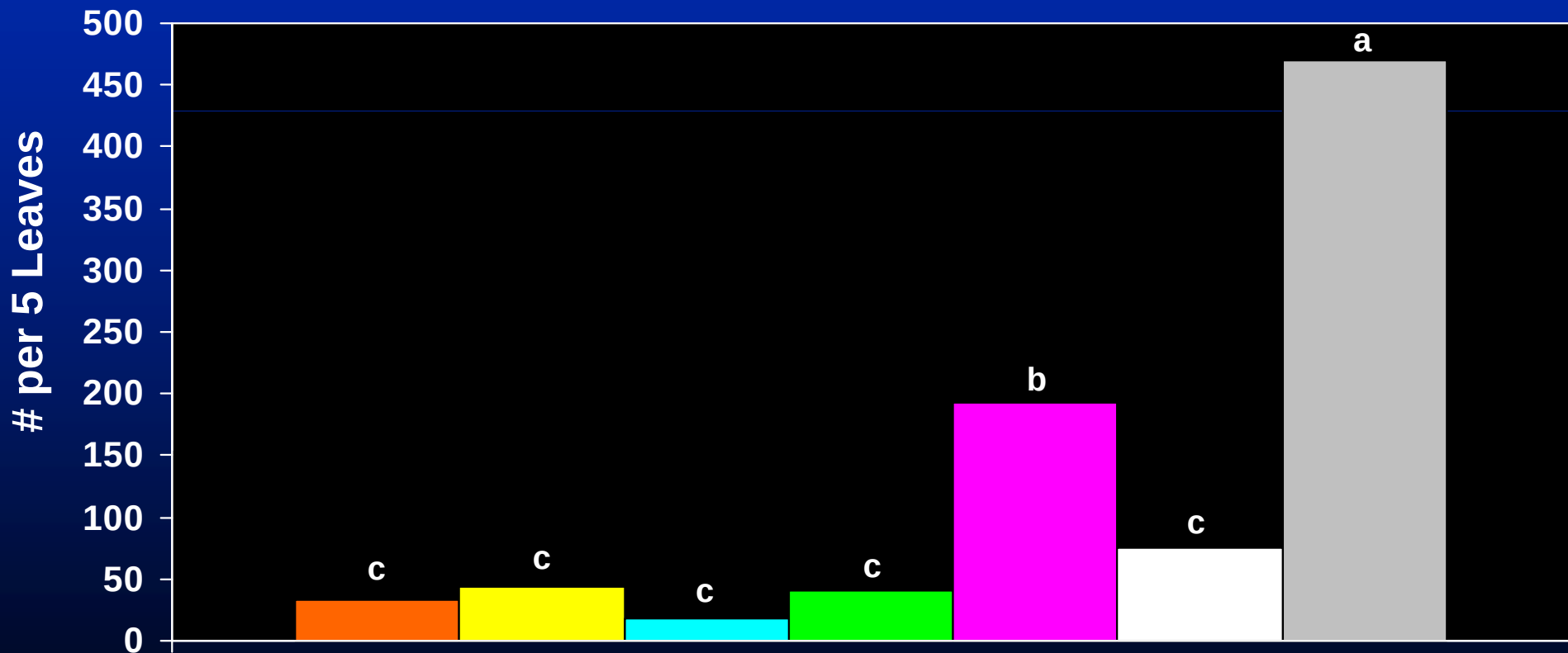
## Louisiana - 2009



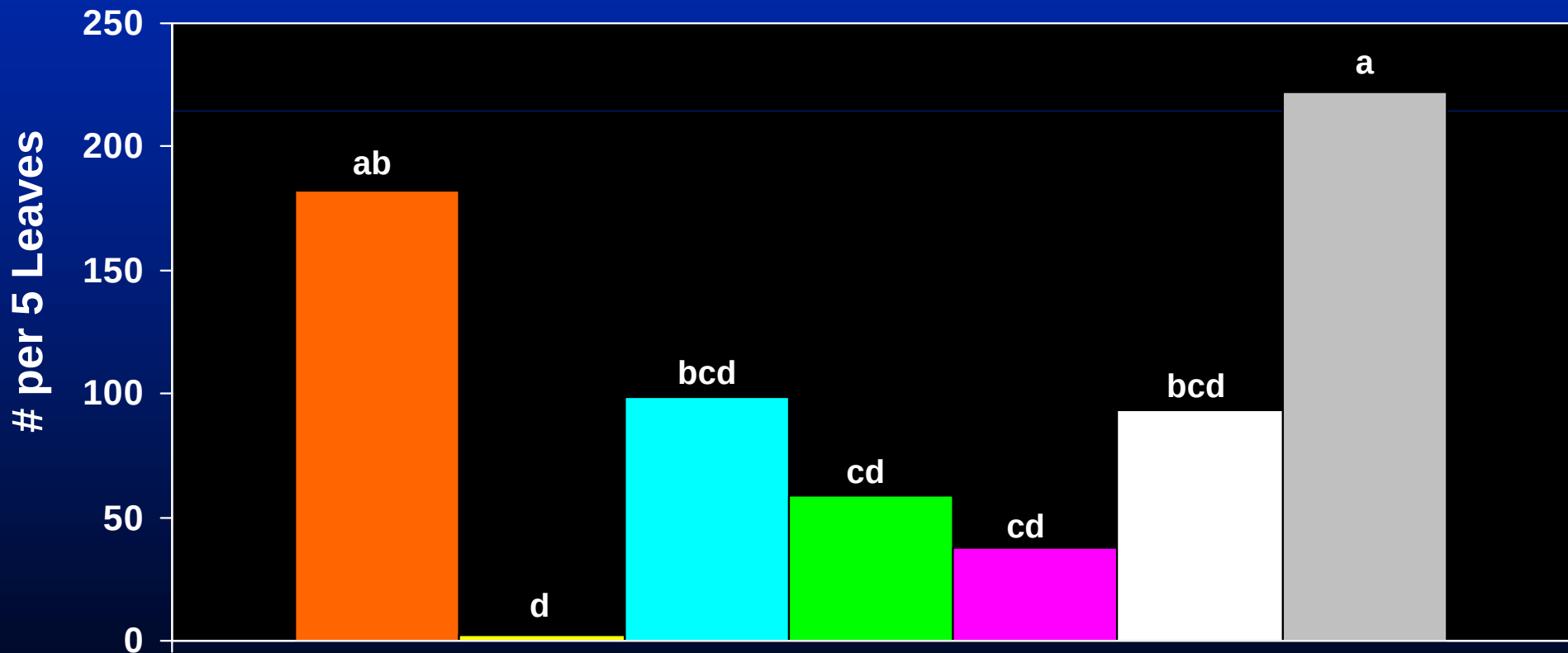
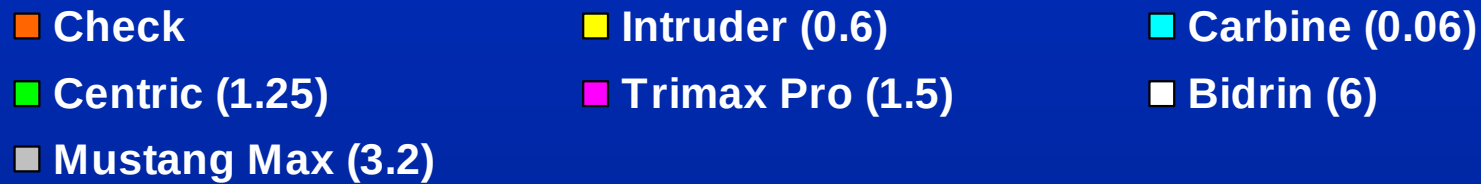


# Cotton Aphid Control Mississippi - 2009

Transform (0.36) Transform (0.71) Transform (1.1) Intruder (1.14 oz)  
Centric (2 oz) Carbine (2.8 oz) Check

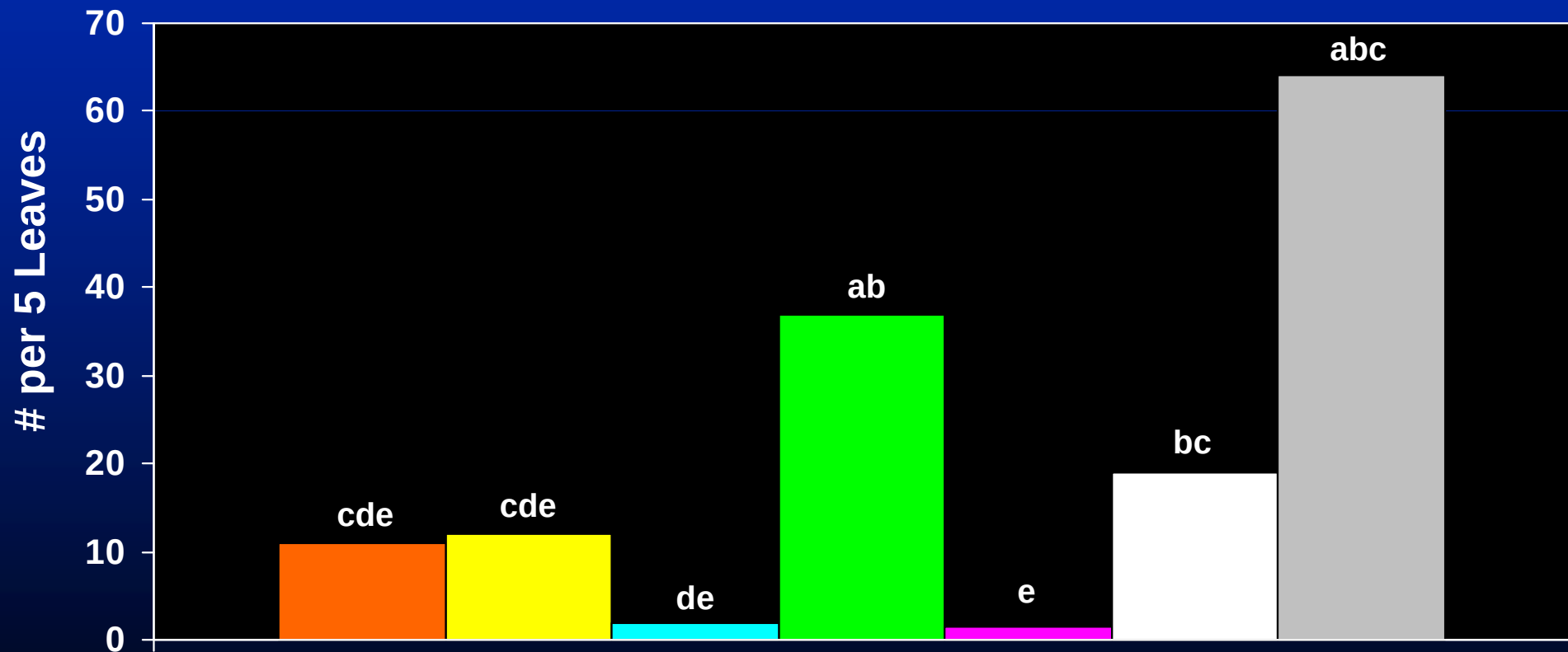


# Cotton Aphid Control Arkansas - 2006



# Cotton Aphid Control Tennessee - 2008

Carbine (2.02)   Centric (1.5)   Intruder (0.8)   Trimax Pro (1.5)  
Bidrin (6)   Dimethoate (8)   Check



Scott Stewart

# What to Do Now?

---

- **Intruder 70WP at 0.8 to 1.1 oz/A  
+ 0.5% Methylated Seed Oil (MSO)**
  - **Carbine 50WP at 1.9 to 2.8 oz/A**
  - **When spraying aphids and tarnished plant bugs:**
    - VERY Limited
    - Tank Mixes
  - **2012: Transform WG at 0.7 to 1.44 oz/A**
-

# Summary and Conclusions

---

- Neonicotinoids are becoming less reliable for cotton aphid control.
  - Currently over-utilizing the neonicotinoid class.
  - Flonicamid has been important where control has been less than adequate.
  - Transform (Sulfoxaflor) will provide additional benefits for cotton aphid control.
-



Jeff Gore, Delta Research and Extension Center  
(662) 820-9969

